Science Knowledge Progression - Chemistry

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Materials and their properties	Know the names of some materials and	Know the differences between materials and	Know the difference between an object and	Know and compare the suitability of a variety of			Know how to compare and group together	
F F	explore the different	changes they notice	the material from	everyday materials,			everyday materials on	
	properties		which it is made	including wood, metal,			the basis of their	
		Know and explore		plastic, glass, brick, rock,			properties, including	
	Know how to explore	collections of materials	Know and name a	paper and cardboard for			their hardness,	
	natural materials, indoors and outside	with similar and/or different properties	variety of everyday materials, including	particular uses			solubility, transparency,	
	indoors and outside	different properties	wood, plastic, glass,	Know that materials can			conductivity (electrical	
		Know how different	metal, water, and rock	be changed by			and thermal), and	
		materials sink and float Know that light can be	Know the simple	squashing, bending, twisting and stretching			response to magnets	
		shone through some	physical properties of a	twisting and stretching			Know that some	
		_	variety of everyday				materials will dissolve in	
		materials) but not others	materials				liquid to form a solution,	
							and describe how to	
			Know a variety of				recover a substance	
			everyday materials on the basis of their simple				from a solution	
			physical properties				Know how mixtures	
							might be separated,	
							including through	
							filtering, sieving and	
							evaporating	
							Know the particular uses	
							of everyday materials,	
							including metals, wood	
							and plastic, based on evidence from	
							comparative and fair	
							tests Know that	
							dissolving, mixing and	
							changes of state are	
							reversible changes	
							Know that some changes	
							result in the formation	
							of new materials, and	
							that this kind of change	
							is not usually reversible, including changes	
							associated with burning	
							and the action of acid on	
							bicarbonate of soda	

Science Knowledge Progression - Chemistry

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States of matter		Know and recognise when materials change from one state to another (i.e cooking, melting etc.)				Know how to group materials together, according to whether they are solids, liquids or gases		
						Know that some materials change state when they are heated or cooled, and measure or research the temperature at which this happens in degrees Celsius (°C) Know the part played by evaporation and condensation in the water cycle and associate the rate of evaporation with		
Rocks					Know how to group together different kinds of rocks on the basis of their appearance and simple physical properties Know in simple terms how fossils are formed when things that have lived are trapped within rock Know that soils are made from rocks and organic matter	temperature		